

Actuating device and heating or air conditioning unit

The present invention relates to an actuating device for setting at least two actuating elements and to a 5 heating or air conditioning unit with an actuating device of this type.

In the case of heating or air conditioning systems, in particular in motor vehicles, a desired temperature 10 level of the air blown into a motor vehicle interior is usually set by hot and cold air being mixed in the interior of a housing of the heating or air conditioning unit and the mixture being blown out of outlets of the system. The mixing ratio and therefore 15 the temperature is controlled, like the distribution of air to various outlets, by means of air flow control elements, for example one or more flaps which open or block the air-guiding ducts to a desired extent.

20 An air flow control element of this type is set by the operating element of an operating unit by means of an actuating device, with the movements of the operating element being transmitted to the air flow control element, for example by means of a flexible shaft.

25 In addition to a certain temperature level and a distribution of the air-conditioned air to different regions of the passenger compartment, more recent concepts of air conditioning also provide the 30 possibility of selecting the type of flow of the air-conditioned air, in particular in order to increase the vehicle occupants' sensation of comfort. The passenger can set individual air vents or nozzles in such a manner that the air blown into the vehicle interior is 35 conditioned in the form of an intensely directed flow, a diffuse flow or else as a mixture of these two types of flow.

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It is prior art to set the distribution of the air-conditioned air in the interior, for example by means of a rotary switch or slide switch on the operating unit of the air conditioning system. The selection of 5 the type of flow is set directly at the air vent or at the nozzle, for example via a selection wheel or a slide.

10 It is the object of the invention to provide an actuating device and a heating or air conditioning unit with an actuating device, in which both the distribution of air and the discharge of air can be set via an individual operating element.

15 This object is achieved by an actuating device with the features of claim 1 and by a heating and/or air conditioning system with the features of claim 13.

According to claim 1, an actuating device according to 20 the invention, for setting or adjusting at least one actuating element of at least one air vent and at least one actuating element of at least one air flow control element in at least one air-guiding duct in a housing of a heating or air conditioning unit of a motor vehicle, comprises an operating unit having at least 25 one operating element and at least two elements for transmitting the movements of the at least one operating element of the operating unit to the actuating elements. The operating element of the 30 operating unit is preferably designed as a rotary switch or slide switch.

The movement or change in position of at least one operating element is transmitted via at least two 35 transmission elements, preferably Bowden cables or flexible shafts, to at least one actuating element of at least one air vent and to at least one actuating element of at least one air flow control element. In

this case, the operating element on the operating unit has two setting ranges which are independent of each other.

5 In a first setting range, the movement or the changing of the position of the operating element is transmitted to at least one actuating element of at least one air vent. In a second setting range, the movement or the changing of the position of the operating element is
10 transmitted to at least one adjusting element of at least one air flow control element. The two setting ranges are independent of each other, that is to say either at least one actuating element of at least one air vent or at least one actuating element of at least
15 one air flow control element can be adjusted.

In a first setting range, the operating element on the operating unit can be adjusted from a first end position "diffuse" via intermediate positions to a
20 second end position "spot". The transmission of this setting to at least one actuating element of at least one air vent leads to an adjustment of the at least one air vent, in which the latter, in accordance with the "diffuse" setting, introduces diffuse air into the
25 interior and, in accordance with the "spot" setting, introduces directed air or a spot flow into the interior. In the intermediate positions, a mixture of diffuse and directed air flow, which mixture corresponds to the position of the operating element,
30 is introduced into the interior. The air vents used in this case are preferably swirl nozzles with which this variation of the flow characteristic of the air can be achieved.

35 In a second setting range, the operating element on the operating unit can be adjusted from a first end position "defrost" via intermediate positions to a second end position "foot well". The transmission to

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the at least one actuating element of at least one air flow control element brings about an adjustment of the at least one air flow control element, in which the latter, in accordance with the "defrost" setting, 5 ensures that the windshield is ventilated and, in accordance with the "foot well" setting, ensures that the foot well is ventilated. In the intermediate positions, a mixture of windshield and foot well ventilation, which mixture corresponds to the setting 10 of the operating element, is obtained.

It is essential for the invention that the two setting possibilities described can be realized by means of an individual operating element on the operating unit. 15 According to a preferred embodiment of the actuating device according to the invention, the response behavior and activation behavior, which are independent of each other, of the actuating elements in the two separate setting ranges is brought about by a cam disk 20 with at least two different radial cams. The operating element is connected rigidly to a cam disk. A respective radial cam for controlling the separate movement of the movement transmission elements, such as, for example, the Bowden cables or flexible shafts 25 for the two different setting ranges, is preferably situated in each case on the front side and the rear side of the cam disk. In an advantageous embodiment of the actuating device according to the invention, this control can also take place via at least two cam disks 30 each having at least one radial cam.

According to a preferred development of the actuating device according to the invention, at least one actuating element of at least one air vent and/or of 35 one air flow control element can be driven by an electric motor as actuator. The setting or adjustment movement of the operating element on the operating unit can preferably be detected via an electronic position

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sensor and can be transmitted via electric lines to at least one electric motor of an actuating element.

Since the construction space in the region of an air 5 vent or an air flow control element may be very limited, the drive motors may also be combined in a central motor unit which is situated, for example, on the housing of the air conditioning unit or at any desired location, depending on the available 10 construction space, and from there uses transmission elements, such as, for example, Bowden cables or flexible shafts, to move the corresponding actuating elements.

15 According to a preferred development, the actuating device according to the invention is used in a heating or air conditioning unit which comprises at least one of the following components: heat exchanger, heating element, evaporator, filter, temperature mixing flap, 20 mixing chamber, one or more flow ducts and one or more control flaps for distributing the air to the outlet ducts.

25 The invention is explained in more detail below using exemplary embodiments with reference to the drawings, in which:

30 fig. 1 shows a diagrammatic view of an actuating device for setting actuating elements according to the present invention;

35 fig. 2 shows a diagrammatic view of an operating unit with an operating element according to the present invention;

fig. 3 shows a diagrammatic view of an arrangement according to the invention for transmitting the

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movement of an operating element to the actuating elements;

5 fig. 4 shows a diagrammatic view of an arrangement according to the invention for realizing a central motor unit.

10 Fig. 1 diagrammatically illustrates a preferred embodiment of an actuating device 1 for setting or adjusting an actuating element 6 of an air vent 8 and a second actuating element 7 of an air flow control element in at least one air-guiding duct in a housing of a heating or air conditioning unit 5 of a motor vehicle, and an operating unit 2 with an operating element 3 and a respective element for transmitting 4 the movements of the operating element 3 of the operating unit 2 to the actuating elements 6 and 7 according to the present invention. The air flow control element and the air-guiding ducts which are 15 situated in the housing of the heating or air conditioning unit 5 are not illustrated in fig. 1.

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The elements for transmitting 4 the position or changing position of the operating element 3 to the 25 actuating element 6 of the air vent 8 and to the actuating element 7 of the air flow control element are designed in the form of Bowden cables or flexible shafts.

30 Fig. 2 shows, in a diagrammatic illustration, a view of an operating unit 2 with an operating element 3 which is designed as a rotary switch. The operating element has two separate setting ranges, the function and operation of which are explained below.

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In a first setting range (left-hand side in fig. 2), the movement or the changing of the position of the

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operating element 3 is transmitted to the actuating element 6 of the air vent 8.

In a second setting range (right-hand side in fig. 2),
5 the movement or the changing of the position of the operating element 3 is transmitted to the adjusting element 7 of the air flow control element. The two setting ranges are independent of each other, that is to say either the actuating element 6 of the air vent 8
10 or the actuating element 7 of the air flow control element can be adjusted.

In the first setting range, the operating element 3 on the operating unit 2 can be adjusted from a "diffuse" position (bottom left in fig. 2) via intermediate positions to a "spot" position (top left in fig. 2). The two end positions "diffuse" and "spot" and an intermediate position in between are illustrated by way of symbolic depictions on the operating unit 2.

20 The transmission of the adjustment movement of the operating element 3 to the actuating element 6 of the air vent 8 leads to an adjustment of the air vent 8. In accordance with the "diffuse" setting, the air vent 8
25 is set by the actuating element 6 in such a manner that the air which is conducted into the vehicle interior has a diffuse flow characteristic. In accordance with the "spot" setting, the air vent 8 is set by the actuating element 6 in such a manner that the air which
30 is conducted into the vehicle interior has a directed or spot-shaped flow characteristic. In the region in between, depending in each case on the setting of the operating element 3, a corresponding mixture of diffuse and directed air flow is blown into the interior. For
35 the air vent 8 here use is preferably made of swirl nozzles with which the described variation of the flow characteristic can be achieved.

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In the second setting range, the operating element 3 on the operating unit 2 can be adjusted from a "defrost" position (top center in fig. 2) via intermediate positions to a "foot well" position (bottom right in 5 fig. 2). The two end positions "defrost" and "foot well" and an intermediate position in between are likewise illustrated by way of symbolic depictions on the operating unit 2.

10 The transmission of the adjustment movement of the operating element 3 to the actuating element 7 of the air flow control element leads to an adjustment of the air flow control element. In accordance with the "defrost" setting, the air flow control element is set

15 by the actuating element 7 in such a manner that the vehicle windshield is ventilated to maximum extent. In accordance with the "foot well" setting, the air flow control element is set by the actuating element 7 in such a manner that the vehicle foot well is ventilated

20 to maximum extent. In the region in between, depending in each case on the setting of the operating element 3, a corresponding mixture of windshield and foot well ventilation is obtained.

25 It is essential for the invention that these two setting possibilities can be realized by means of an individual operating element 3 on the operating unit 2.

According to a preferred embodiment of the actuating 30 device 1 according to the invention, the different response behavior and activation behavior of the actuating elements 6 and 7 in the two separate setting ranges is obtained, as illustrated in fig. 3, by a cam disk 9 with two different radial cams. A respective 35 radial cam for controlling the independent movement of the two movement transmission elements 4, for example of the Bowden cables or flexible shafts, for the two different setting ranges is situated in each case on

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the front side and rear side of the cam disk 9. A pin (not illustrated in fig. 3) is situated on a lever 13, which is connected to the transmission element 4 for adjusting the actuating element 6 at the air vent 8, 5 which pin engages in the radial cam on the rear side of the control disk 9 and is guided by it. Similarly, a pin (not illustrated in fig. 3) is situated on the lever 10, which is connected to the transmission element 4 for adjusting the actuating element 7 of the 10 air flow control element, which pin engages in the radial cam on the front side of the control disk 9 and is guided by it. The movement of the levers 13 and 10 and, as a result, of the actuating elements 6 and 7 is therefore dependent on the trajectory of the radial 15 cam. While the lever 13 or the actuating element 6 moves, the other lever 10 or the other actuating element 7 can therefore be at rest, and vice versa.

According to a preferred development of the actuating 20 device 1 according to the invention, the actuating elements 6 and 7 can be driven by actuators, in particular by electric motors. The setting or adjustment movement of the operating element 3 on the operating unit 2 can preferably be detected via an 25 electronic position sensor and can be transmitted to the electric motors of the actuating elements via electric lines. As illustrated diagrammatically in fig. 4, in an advantageous variant of the actuating device 1 according to the invention, the motors for driving the actuating elements 6 and 7 are combined in a central motor unit 12, which can be situated, for example, on the housing of the heating or air 30 conditioning unit 5 or at any desired location, depending on the available construction space, and from there use transmission elements 4, such as, for example, Bowden cables or flexible shafts, to move the corresponding actuating elements 6 and 7.

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List of designations

- 1 Actuating device
- 2 Operating unit
- 3 Operating element
- 4 Transmission element
- 5 Heating or air conditioning unit
- 6 Actuating element - air vent
- 7 Actuating element - air control element
- 8 Air vent
- 9 Cam disk
- 10 Lever - air control element
- 11 Electric line
- 12 Central motor unit
- 13 Lever - air vent